2018

CBCS

1st Semester

CHEMISTRY

PAPER-GE1T

(Honours)

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

Inorganic Chemistry-I

Group-A

1. Answer any five questions:

5×2

(a) What is the significance of negative sign in Bohr's equation for energy of an electron in a hydrogen like atom?

- (b) Write the conjugate bases of the following species. = [Fe(H₂O)₆]³⁺ and HSO₄⁻.
- (c) CH₂ = CH Cl does not participate in SN² reaction —Why ?
- (d) Write two differences between electronegativity and electron affinity.
- (e) What do you mean by optically active compounds?
- (f) What do yo mean by "Shielding effect"?
- (g) Why p-nitrophenol is more acidic than phenol?
- (h) Arrange the following carbocations in order of stabilities —

$$\bigoplus_{\text{CH}_3 - \text{CH} = \text{CH} - \text{CH}_2, \text{ CH}_3 - \text{CH}_2 - \text{CH}_2 - \text{CH}_2, \text{ C}_6\text{H}_5 - \text{CH}_2 } } \bigoplus_{\text{C}_6\text{H}_5 - \text{CH}_2} \bigoplus_{\text{C}_6\text{H}_5 - \text{CH}_5} \bigoplus_{\text{C}_6\text{H}_5} \bigoplus_{\text{C}_6\text{H}_5}$$

Give reason.

Organic Chemistry-I

Group-B

2. Answer any four questions :

 4×5

- (a) H₃BO₃ is a very weak acid (pka = 9.2) but in presence of any cis 1, 2 diol it behaves as a strong acid.
 Explain.
- (b) $CH_3 CH_2 CH_2 CH_3 CH_3 \xrightarrow{NaOEt} I$ -Pentene + 2-Pentene $N(CH_3)_3$ I-Pentene + 2-Pentene

Explain the product distribution.

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3. (a) Write down three postulates of Bohr's atomic model.

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(b) $CH_3 - CH = CH_2 \xrightarrow{B_2H_6} A \xrightarrow{H_2O_2/NaOH} B$. Identify A - B.

2

4. (a) Arrange the following species in order of acidity in both H₂O and CH₃CO₂H medium. Give reason in each case. HCl, HNO₃, H₂SO₄.

(b) Write down the resonating structure of the followingions.

- 5. (a) Write down the electronic configuration of Cr3+ and Cu2+ ions.
 - (b) Identify A to E.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{NaNO}_2(2\text{moles}) \to C \\
 \text{liq.NH}_3 & CH_3I \\
 \text{(2moles)}
\end{array}$$

$$CH_2 = CH_2 \xrightarrow{Br_2} A \xrightarrow{KOH/EtoH} B \xrightarrow{NaNO_2(2moles)} C$$

$$\downarrow cH_3I$$

$$\downarrow cH_3I$$

$$\downarrow cH_3I$$

$$\downarrow cmoles$$

$$\downarrow cH_3I$$

$$\downarrow cmoles$$

$$\downarrow cH_3I$$

$$\downarrow cmoles$$

6. (a) Although Zn, Cd and Hg are the members of 'd'-Block in the periodic table, they are not called as transition 2 elements. Explain.

- (b) Designate R/S nomenclature of L-lactic acid and D-glyceraldehyde.
- 7. (a) Arrange the following species in order of decreasing acidity. BF₃, BCl₃, BBr₃ and BI₃.
 - (b) Predict the products of ozonolysis of 2-butene. 2

Group-C

8. Answer any one question :

- 1×10
- (a) State Hund's rule. Applying the rule, find out the number of unpaired electron in an atom having atomic number 15.
- (b) Write down the Fisher projection of meso-Tartaric acid and convert it to Newman projection.
- (c) Predict the direction of chemical reaction : $BF_3H^- + BH_3F^- \rightleftharpoons BF_4^- + BH_4^- \qquad \qquad 2$

- (d) Predict the products of the following reactions.
 - (i) $cis 2 Butene \xrightarrow{Br_2} A + B$
 - (ii) trans-2-Butene $\xrightarrow{Br_2}$ C+D
- (a) Balance the following reactions by ion-electron method.
 - (i) $Zn + NaNO_3 + NaOH \rightarrow Na_2ZnO_2 + NH_3 + H_2O$
 - (ii) $K_2Cr_2O_7 + H_2SO_4 + KI \rightarrow Cr_2(SO_4)_3 + I_2 + K_2SO_4 + H_2O$
 - (b) Designate E/Z nomenclature of the following compounds:

(i)
$$\stackrel{D}{\underset{H}{>}} C = C < \stackrel{H}{\underset{D}{<}}$$
 (ii) $\stackrel{C_2H_5}{\underset{Cl}{>}} C = C < \stackrel{CHO}{\underset{CH_3}{<}}$

3

(c) Explain why the following reaction give anti Markownikoff product in the absence of peroxide.

$$CH_2 = CH - CF_3 + HCI \rightarrow CICH_2CH_2CF_3$$
.

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